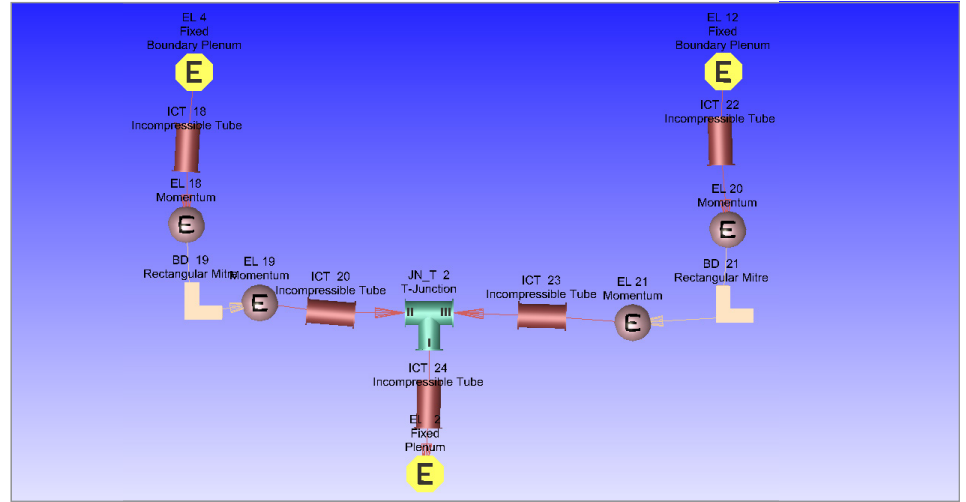
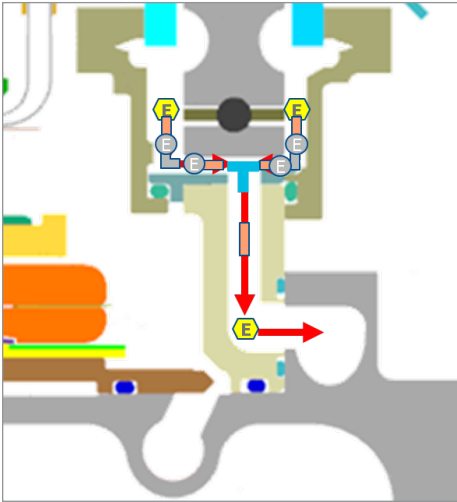


# GE Aviation’s Systems Business uses GE’s Flow Simulator to Model Aircraft Backup Generator



## Company Overview

GE Aviation’s Systems business designs and produces systems critical to the interface between jet engines and the airframe onto which they are installed. Although Systems works closely with GE Aviation, the products it produces are differentiated enough that many of the typical design tools used for engines are not ideally suited for the accessories produced by Systems. However, by leveraging the experience of GE Aviation and its digital tools team, tools such as Flow Simulator are able to be used by Systems to design and analyze subcomponents that are critical to producing next-gen generators and electrical systems.

## Challenge

GE Aviation Systems business has been challenged with providing a backup generator (BUG) to provide electrical power to a new aircraft in the event of multiple failures of other systems. This generator must mount onto a newly designed engine to receive mechanical power, but maintain independence from the engine to ensure functionality. To do so, the BUG has its own oil network, pump, and sump to provide lubrication and cooling to the electromagnetic components and bearings in the generator.

This lubrication system relies on a gravity drain to return the oil from a bearing cavity to the onboard sump where the oil pump is located. After some testing and late-stage redesigns, the team needed to be sure that the drain was adequately sized to allow for passage of the worst-case level of oil flow so that oil does not build up and cause excess heat generation or any other sinister effects within the bearings. Due to the constraints on size and program timing, an analytical approach was desired to determine the capability of the current drainage passage network and the minimum size that will be required.

## Solution

A tool with enough flexibility to quickly and accurately model a new system along with redesign iterations was required. Flow Simulator quickly proved to be the correct tool for the job for the following reasons:

1. Its graphical user interface (GUI) allowed for a quick identification and setup of the complex network of tubes, bends, junctions and plenums.
2. The elemental “building block” style setup allows for each element to be linked appropriately and automatically accounts differences in size, shape, pressures, and flows from a number of different branches in one model.
3. Its results were validated with proven excelbased tools used throughout GE Aviation.
4. The system contains features which allowed for evaluation of the geometry using multiple configurations. We were able to test the drain’s capability using a pressure difference in the inlet and exit cavity as well as a gravity-fed elevation approach.
5. Once an initial model is built, design iterations could be tested rapidly for a wide range of pressures, temperatures, and geometries.

Visit the HyperWorks library of  
**Case Studies**  
at [www.altairhyperworks.com](http://www.altairhyperworks.com)

## About Altair

Altair is focused on the development and broad application of simulation technology to synthesize and optimize designs, processes and decisions for improved business performance. Privately held and headquartered in Troy, Michigan, USA the company operates globally to serve customers in a diverse range of industries including automotive, aerospace, defense, meteorology, architecture and construction, energy, electronics, and consumer goods.

[www.altair.com](http://www.altair.com)

---

## About Altair Partner Alliance

One Platform. One License. One Source. **All Access.**

Altair's HyperWorks platform applies a revolutionary subscription-based licensing model in which customers use floating licenses to access a broad suite of Altair-developed, as well as third-party, software applications on demand. The Altair Partner Alliance effectively extends the HyperWorks Platform from more than 20 internally developed solutions to upwards of 60 applications with the addition of new partner applications. Customers can invoke these third-party applications at no incremental cost using their existing HyperWorks licenses. Customers benefit from unmatched flexibility and access, resulting in maximum software utilization, productivity and ROI.

[www.altairhyperworks.com/apa](http://www.altairhyperworks.com/apa)



**Altair Engineering, Inc., World Headquarters:** 1820 E. Big Beaver Rd., Troy, MI 48083-2031 USA  
Phone: +1.248.614.2400 • Fax: +1.248.614.2411 • [www.altair.com](http://www.altair.com) • [info@altair.com](mailto:info@altair.com)

Listed below are HyperWorks® applications. Copyright© 2016 Altair Engineering Inc. All Rights Reserved for: HyperMesh®, HyperCrash®, OptiStruct®, RADIOSS®, HyperView®, HyperView Player®, HyperStudy®, HyperGraph®, MotionView®, MotionSolve®, HyperForm®, HyperXtrude®, Process Manager™, Templex™, Data Manager™, MediaView™, BatchMesher™, TextView™, HyperMath®, Manufacturing Solutions™, HyperWeld®, HyperMold®, solidThinking®, solidThinking Evolve™, solidThinking Inspire®, Durability Director™, Suspension Director™, AcuSolve®, AcuConsole®, HyperWorks On-Demand™, HyperWorks Enterprise™, PBS Works™, PBS Professional®, GridWorks™, PBS GridWorks®, PBS™, Portable Batch System®, PBS Analytics™, PBS Desktop™, e-BioChem™, e-Compute™ and e-Render™. All other marks are the property of their respective owners.